## **Medical Education and Immunizations Curriculum Modules**

# Vaccinating Adults: A Step-by-Step Guide (Immunization Action Coalition, 2017)

- Step 1: getting started
- Step 2: setting up for vaccination services
- Step 3: vaccine storage and handling
- Step 4: deciding whom to vaccinate
- Step 5: administering vaccines
- Step 6: documentation and related issues
- Step 7: financial considerations

**A Look at Each Vaccin**e. Pediatrician Dr. Brian Liddell, DO discusses several aspects of vaccines to gain a better knowledge of what they are and why we use them.

- ANTHRAX VACCINE
- <u>CHOLERA VACCINE</u>
- DIPHTHERIA, TETANUS AND PERTUSSIS VACCINES
- HAEMOPHILUS INFLUENZAE TYPE B (HIB) VACCINE
- HEPATITIS A VACCINE
- HEPATITIS B VACCINE
- HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS VACCINE
- INFLUENZA VACCINE
- JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS VIRUS (JEV) VACCINE
- MEASLES, MUMPS AND RUBELLA VACCINE
- <u>MENINGOCOCCAL VACCINE</u>
- PNEUMOCOCCAL VACCINE
- POLIO VACCINE
- RABIES VACCINE
- ROTAVIRUS VACCINE
- SHINGLES VACCINE
- <u>SMALLPOX VACCINE</u>
- <u>TUBERCULOSIS VACCINE</u>
- TYPHOID VACCINE
- VARICELLA VACCINE
- YELLOW FEVER VACCINE

# **MedEdPortal**

Immunization Basics and Case-Based Discussion Published: December 19, 2014

Immunization TBL Exercise Published: September 7, 2012

<u>A Flipped Classroom and Case-Based Curriculum to Prepare Medical Students for Vaccine-Related</u> <u>Conversations with Parents</u> Published: May 16, 2017

<u>A Multicomponent Intervention to Improve Pneumococcal Vaccination Knowledge Among Internal</u> <u>Medicine Residents</u> Published: June 10, 2016

Pediatric Well-Child Interview Standardized Patient Scenarios Published: March 13, 2014

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement: Improving Residents' Performance in Providing Preventive Care Through a Web-Based Chart Audit System Published: October 29, 2008

Pediatric Health Supervision Curriculum: Instructor's Guide, Student Resources, Faculty Resources, and Assessment Tools Published: April 2, 2014

Modified Objective Structured Clinical Examination for Pediatric Interns Published: August 14, 2013

<u>Modified Objective Structured Clinical Examination for PL-2 Pediatric Residents</u> Published: April 1, 2015

Preventative Care Objective Structured Clinical Examination (OSCE) Based on USPSTF Guidelines December 2011 Published: July 2, 2012

Human Papillomavirus: From Basic Science to Clinical Management for Preclinical Medical Students Published: December 21, 2018

Modified Objective Structured Clinical Examinations for PL-3 Pediatric Residents Published: April 22, 2016

Vaccine Curriculum to Engage Vaccine-Hesitant Families: Didactics and Communication Techniques With Simulated Patient Encounter\_Published: May 18, 2016

## **References on Vaccines for Vulnerable Populations**

#### **Immunization Podcasts**

# Doc Doc Goose: Measles, Myths, and Rumors

In this light-hearted podcast, a family medicine doctor (doc), a physical therapist (doc) and an architect (goose) help the general population understand healthcare topics. In the episode <u>Measles, Myths, and</u> <u>Rumors</u>, pediatrician Dr. Brian Liddell joins the group to answer questions about vaccines. The episode explores several aspects of vaccines to help parents gain a better knowledge of what they are and why the medical community uses them.

# Science Vs: Vaccines – Are They Safe?

Want some straight talk based on research? In each episode of Science Vs, science journalist Wendy Zukerman pits facts against fads, trends and rumors. Like a good scientist, she's doesn't make assumptions or sugar coat the truth – and as a bonus, her Australian accent is fun to listen to. In the episode <u>Vaccines - Are They Safe?</u>, Wendy digs into vaccine concerns and presents unbiased conclusions based on the evidence. This episode is from 2017, but the issues covered are just as relevant today. Make sure you listen all the way to the end.

Dr. Boonstra's Routine Immunization During the Pandemic article. Undark magazine article

Talking about Vaccines with Dr. Stanley Plotkin. Dr. Plotkin is the doctor who invented the rubella vaccine now working to fight the coronavirus. In these short videos, Dr. Stanley Plotkin, Professor Emeritus, Department of Pediatrics at the University of Pennsylvania, answers questions about vaccines.

- What is an adjuvant, and why are they used in vaccines?
- How is a vaccine processed by the body when it is given as a shot?
- How can we still use a fetal cell line from the 1960s to make vaccines today?
- What does it mean when a vaccine trial is double-blinded?
- How do clinical trials work?
- What does the FDA monitor during vaccine clinical trials?

#### Measles, Myths, and Rumors

DDG Podcast 6:53 1:16:21 Download

#### Get Your Flu Vaccine [4 MB, 4 min 16 sec]

Flu season is here and it's time for most of us to get vaccinated. Each year, hundreds of thousands of people in the US get influenza and several thousand die from the disease. In this podcast, Dr. Erin Kennedy discusses the importance of getting an annual flu vaccine.

# LBGTQ

Which vaccinations does CDC recommend for gay and bisexual men?

## Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccinations

Two doses of the Hepatitis A vaccine are needed for lasting protection and the doses should be given at least six months apart.

A series of three doses of the Hepatitis B vaccine are usually given providing long-lasting protection.

There is also a combination vaccine for both Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B. It is usually given as a series of three doses in order to provide lasting protection.

**INFLUENZA VACCINATION AMONG LGBTT COMMUNITIES.** Seasonal flu. The vaccine is a single dose shot given before the start of the flu season in the fall.

Human papillomavirus (HPV) Microscopic Human Papilloma Viruses (HPV)

The human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine is also available for gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men up to 26 years of age to prevent genital warts and other HPV-associated diseases and conditions such as oropharyngeal or anal cancerexternal icon. The HPV vaccine is given as a three-dose series over six months. It is best to be vaccinated before your first sexual contact, but later vaccination can still protect you if you have not been exposed to HPV.

Los Angeles LGBT Center Partners with LA County to Encourage Gay/Bisexual Men and Transgender People to Get <u>Meningitis Vaccine</u>

# References

Jones J, Poole A, Lasley-Bibbs V, Johnson M. <u>LGBT health and vaccinations: Findings from a community</u> <u>health survey of Lexington-Fayette County, Kentucky, USA</u>. Vaccine. 2016;34(16):1909-1914. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2016.02.054

Srivastav A, O'Halloran A, Lu PJ, Williams WW, Hutchins SS. <u>Vaccination differences among U.S. adults by</u> <u>their self-identified sexual orientation, National Health Interview Survey, 2013-2015</u>. PLoS One. 2019;14(3):e0213431. Published 2019 Mar 7. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0213431

Reiter PL, Gower AL, Kiss DE, et al. <u>A Web-Based Human Papillomavirus Vaccination Intervention for</u> Young Gay, Bisexual, and Other Men Who Have Sex With Men: Protocol for a Randomized Controlled <u>Trial</u>. JMIR Res Protoc. 2020;9(2):e16294. Published 2020 Feb 24. doi:10.2196/16294

Reiter PL, Katz ML, Bauermeister JA, Shoben AB, Paskett ED, McRee AL. <u>Increasing Human</u> <u>Papillomavirus Vaccination Among Young Gay and Bisexual Men: A Randomized Pilot Trial of the</u> <u>Outsmart HPV Intervention</u>. LGBT Health. 2018;5(5):325-329. doi:10.1089/lgbt.2018.0059

Mangla, N., Mamun, R., & Weisberg, I. S. (2017). Viral hepatitis screening in transgender patients undergoing gender identity hormonal therapy. Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol, 29(11), 1215-1218. doi:10.1097/MEG.000000000000950

#### **Migrant Farm Workers**

Vaccines.

**Tuberculosis**. CDC. <u>Prevention and Control of Tuberculosis in Migrant Farm Workers</u> Recommendations of the Advisory Council for the Elimination of Tuberculosis.

<u>Vaccinations for Immigrant and Refugee Populations</u>. CDC Current Vaccination Criteria for U.S. Immigration

<u>Foreign Language Terms Aids to Translating Foreign Immunization Records</u>. (Minnesota Department of Health Immunization Program and Washington State Department of Health. May, 2019.

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<u>Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers: Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care</u>. Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the uninsured. (2005)

Promoting Health Care Access to Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) Farmworkers. Fenway Institute, July 2015.

#### Resources

Immunizations and Hispanic Americans. US DHHS Office of Minority Health.

Immunizations. Migrant Clinicians Network.

Vacunemonos. Lets get vaccinated.

<u>Striving to Improve Influenza Immunization Uptake in Hispanic Adults in New York State</u>. ASTHO. December 8, 2017.

<u>Combating Influenza Myths to Improve Influenza Immunization Uptake in Hispanic Communities</u>. ASTHO. Webinar.

The Migrant Caravan, Central America, and Vaccination Rates. Cato at Liberty. Nov. 1, 2018.

<u>Texting intervention reduces ER visits and improves vaccination rates among Latino families</u>. December 26, 2019.

<u>HPV vaccine uptake highest in Hispanic, low-income communities</u>. Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center.

#### References

Tse, SC et al. <u>Racial/Ethnic differences in influenza and Pneumococcal Vaccination rates among older</u> <u>adults in New York City and Los Angeles and Orange County</u>. Preveting Chronic Disease. 2018. 15:18010. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd15.180101external icon.

Furgurson KF, Sandberg JC, Hsu FC, Mora DC, Quandt SA, Arcury TA. <u>HPV Knowledge and Vaccine</u> <u>Initiation Among Mexican-Born Farmworkers in North Carolina</u>. Health Promot Pract. 2019;20(3):445-454. doi:10.1177/1524839918764671 Galbraith KV, Lechuga J, Jenerette CM, Moore LA, Palmer MH, Hamilton JB. <u>Parental acceptance and</u> <u>uptake of the HPV vaccine among African-Americans and Latinos in the United States: A literature</u> <u>review</u>. Soc Sci Med. 2016;159:116-126. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.04.028

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Adorador, A. <u>Perceived barriers to immunizations as identified by Latino mothers</u>. Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners. 23, 9.

Lu PJ, O'Halloran A, Williams WW, Lindley MC, Farrall S, Bridges CB. Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Vaccination Coverage Among Adult Populations in the U.S. Am J Prev Med. 2015;49(6 Suppl 4):S412-S425. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2015.03.005

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#### **Persons Experiencing Homelessness**

## Vaccines

Hepatitis A. <u>CDC's Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP), Recommends Hep A Vaccine</u> for Homeless Patients.

#### Resources

Vaccine Index. Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices, CDC.

# References

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